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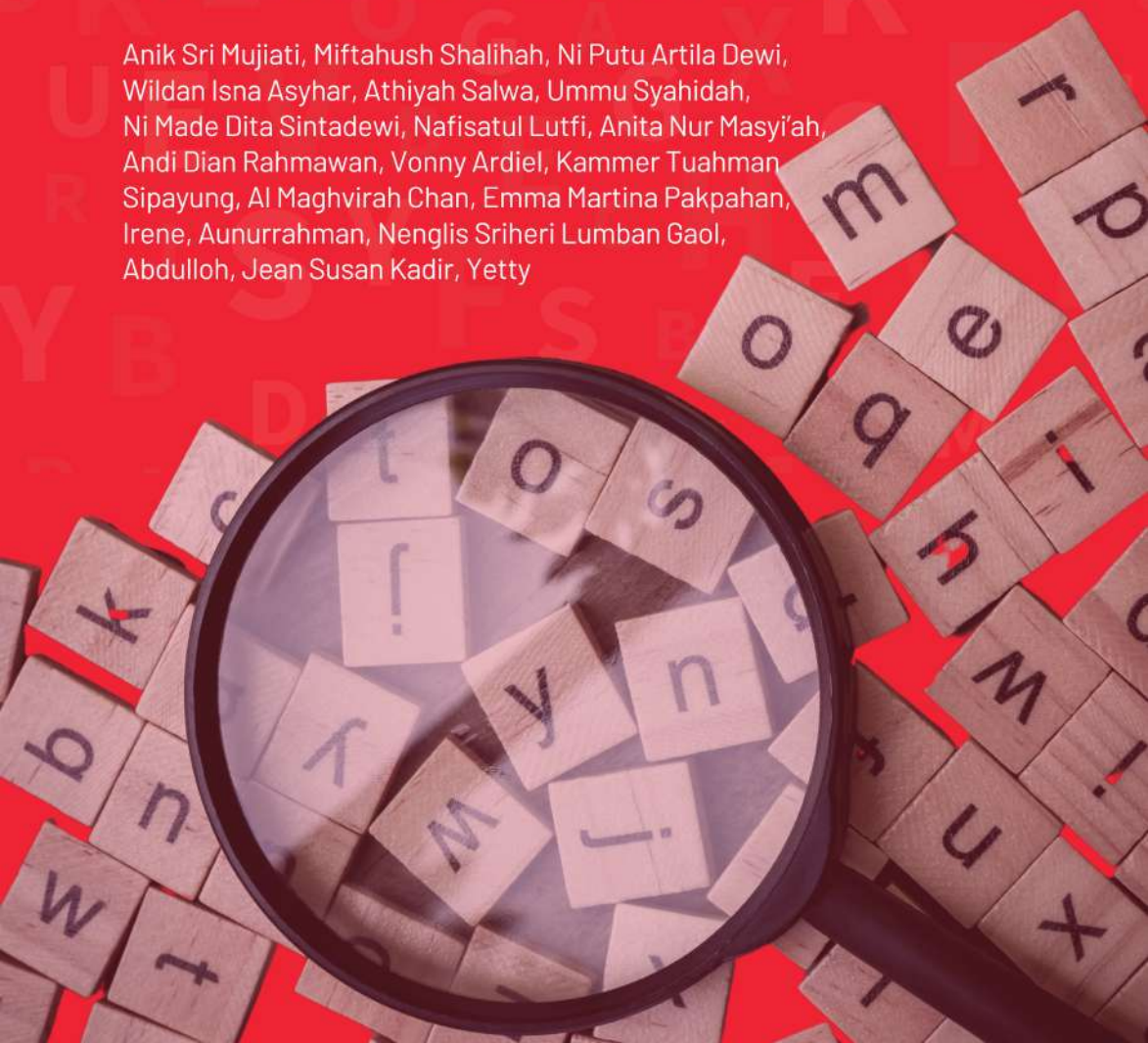
Dr. Bertaria Sohnata Hutauruk, S.Pd., M.Hum.



FUTURE SCIENCE

ADVANCED ENGLISH GRAMMAR

Anik Sri Mujiati, Miftahush Shalihah, Ni Putu Artita Dewi,
Wildan Isna Asyhar, Athiyah Salwa, Ummu Syahidah,
Ni Made Dita Sintadewi, Nafisatul Lutfi, Anita Nur Masyi'ah,
Andi Dian Rahmawan, Vonny Ardiel, Kammer Tuahman
Sipayung, Al Maghvira Chan, Emma Martina Pakpahan,
Irene, Aunurrahman, Nenglis Sriheri Lumban Gaol,
Abdulloh, Jean Susan Kadir, Yetty



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ADVANCED ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION OF

ADVANCED ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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1.1. INTRODUCTION

English is a global language used by almost half of the human population for daily, educational, social, economic and political purposes. The point is that mastering English has added value in various fields and will make it easier for us to open a window to the world. Therefore, we present this advanced English grammar book to help readers better master advanced English grammar so that their English language skills can be further developed. “Advanced English” usually refers to a higher level of proficiency and understanding of English beyond elementary or intermediate level. This includes a deeper understanding of grammar, vocabulary, syntax, and the nuances of communication. Individuals who have advanced English skills are able to engage in complex conversations, understand complex texts, and express themselves fluently in a variety of contexts.

Ayu et al. (2021:7) said that there are various kinds English teaching and learning model that can be applied by teachers depending on the purpose of learning English itself. There are some in English aspects taught to develop students' English skills, such as grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, reading, listening, writing and speaking. One aspect that requires effective learning strategies is grammar. According Singodiwongso et al (2021) that mastery of structure or

grammar English has a role very important in development students' writing skills including in sentence writing. The learning strategy is grammar because it is considered difficult to teach by most English teachers.

1.2. PARTS OF THE ADVANCED ENGLISH GRAMMAR

An overview of the contents of each chapter in this book can be seen below. Please study and deepen your knowledge so that you can understand this advanced of English grammar book. There is no doubt that advanced students will find this book useful in perfecting their English grammar. These advanced English grammar parts in this book include:

1.2.1. ADJECTIVE

Harman (1972: 72) says that adjectives are words that used together with nouns and pronouns to give a limitation of meaning to the word. Furthermore, Harman (1972: 76) says that adjectives are type of overt word class that describes quality, quantity, number, and description or intent. explanation or intent. Adjectives can be classified into the form of descriptive adjectives and limiting adjectives. Learning adjectives for advanced English speakers has several significant benefits: richer expressions, improved writing skills, deeper understanding of cultural context, better text interpretation skills, ability to adapt to different contexts, and improved overall language proficiency. So, while learning adjectives may seem like a small step, it can actually have a significant impact on improving your English proficiency, especially at higher levels.

1.2.2. ADVERBS

This chapter is all about adverbs, which by learning adverbs at an advanced level plays an important role in the development of your English proficiency in writing, speaking and reading.

Learning adverbs in English at an advanced level has several important uses:

Precision and Clarity: Adverbs help you to express actions or circumstances with more precision. They can provide additional information about how, when, where, how often, or how much action is done. By choosing the right adverb, you can communicate your ideas more clearly and precisely.

Variant Styles: Learning different adverbs allows you to develop stylistic variants in writing and speaking. You can change the feel and tone in your sentences by choosing the right adverbs, which helps in making your writing more interesting and varied.

Improves Writing Skills

In writing, proper use of adverbs can improve the quality of your writing by providing additional information about the action or circumstance you are describing. This helps the reader to understand what you mean better and makes your writing more dynamic and persuasive.

1. Enriches Vocabulary

Learning adverbs enriches your vocabulary, which in turn expands your overall language skills. By mastering a wide variety of adverbs, you can communicate ideas more flexibly and accurately.

2. Improves Reading Comprehension

In reading English texts, understanding the adverbs used helps you to gain a deeper understanding of the way the author conveys certain information and nuances. It helps you become a more critical reader and enriches your interpretation of the text you are reading.

3. Exclamations

Understanding exclamation sentences or exclamation questions involves learning how to express emotions or feelings dramatically or expressively. This includes learning how to use exclamation sentences in certain communication contexts to express admiration, surprise, joy, fear, disappointment, or other emotions.

Studying exclamation marks helps language learners to develop their ability to express emotions or feelings appropriately and accurately in communication, as well as understanding the use of punctuation marks and related sentence structures.

4. Punctuations

Understanding punctuation is an important skill in effective writing and clear communication. Mastering the use of punctuation allows readers to better understand and appreciate written works, as well as convey messages more effectively.

5. Relative Clauses

Mastering relative clauses is important because they allow a speaker or writer to convey additional information about an object, person, or concept in a sentence.

6. Reported Speech

Advanced must understand that reported speech helps in conveying information, narratives, and opinions clearly and effectively, both in oral and written communication. This is an important skill in a variety of contexts, including academic, professional, and personal.

7. Subject Verb Argument

Why should we improve our understanding of subject-verb agreement? because it helps ensure clarity, consistency and accuracy in the use of language, both in writing and in conversation. So, in this chapter we will discuss it in more detail.

8. Transitional Phrases

The benefit of learning transitional phrases is that it can improve a person's written and oral communication skills, as well as make writing or speech stronger, more organized, and easier to understand for readers or listeners. Whereas transitional phrases have the definition that transactional phrases are words or groups of words used to connect or direct the flow of thought between different parts of writing or speech.

1.4. CONCLUSION

That is an illustration of the benefits and importance of reading and understanding the chapters in the contents of this book, so that you will be more interested in studying it because you already know the many benefits of why we have to study advanced English grammar on this book. Have fun & enjoy reading and understanding advanced English grammar in this book.

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ADVANCED ENGLISH GRAMMAR

This book is focused on the Advanced English Grammar that consists of 20 chapters: (1) Introduction of advanced english grammar, (2) Adjectives, (3) Adverbs, (4) Affixes, (5) Conjunctions, (6) Determiners, (7) Nouns, (8) Prepositions, (9) Pronouns, (10) Verbs, (11) Tenses, (12) Types of the sentences, (13) Clauses, (14) Cleft sentences, (15) Exclamations, (16) Punctuations, (17) Relative clauses, (18) Reported speech, (19) Subject verb agreement, and (20) Transitional phrases.



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